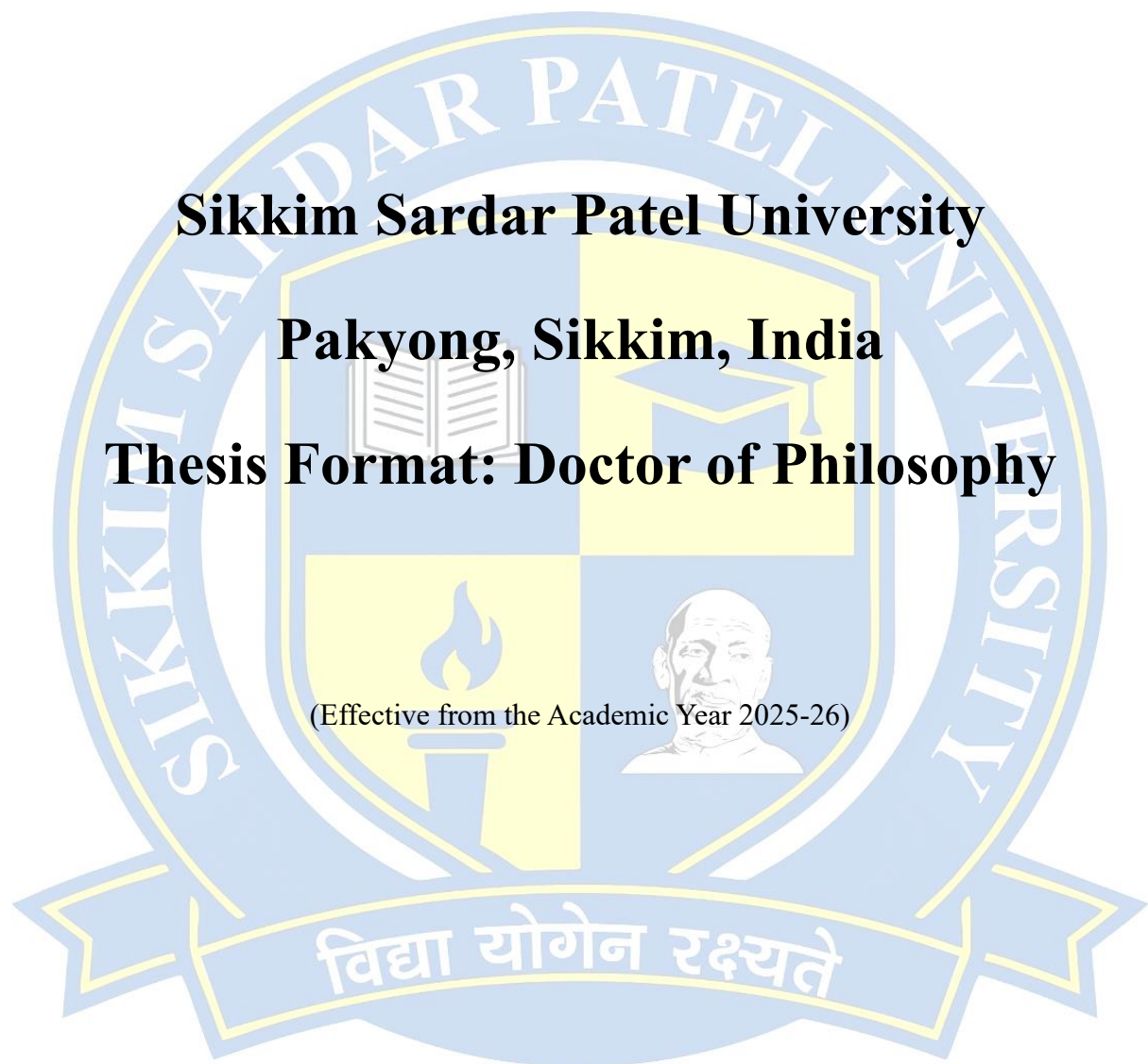




Sikkim Sardar Patel University

Pakyong, Sikkim, India

Thesis Format: Doctor of Philosophy

(Effective from the Academic Year 2025-26)

विद्या योगेन रक्ष्यते

GUIDELINES FOR THESIS WRITING

The Thesis must be printed according to the following specifications:

- a. Plain white A4 sized Bond Paper (210*297mm)
- b. Writing Fonts: Arial/Times New Roman/ Kruti Dev
- c. Font size for Heading-TOC Heading, Subheading-14 bold, Normal-12
- d. One sided printing
- e. Margins at the binding edge must be not less than 40 mm and other margins not less than 20 mm
- f. 1.5 Line Spacing (except for indented quotations or footnotes which can be single spaced)
- g. All pages must be numbered in one continuous sequence i.e from the first chapter to the last page of type, from 1 onwards. This sequence must include everything bound in the volume, including maps, diagrams, blank pages, etc. Other pages should be numbered in Small Roman Numbers.
- h. Any material which cannot be bound in with the text must be placed in a pocket inside or attached to the back cover or in a rigid container. You are reminded that if your appendices are very long, you can request permission to include them on a disc instead in order to avoid having to print your thesis in two parts. Please ensure that the disc is securely fastened in the back of your thesis if you do so.
- i. 2 Research Papers & 2 Conference/Seminar Certificates should attach and bind in the end of the thesis.
- j. Short Plagiarism Report should attach and bind in the end of the thesis.
- k. The Title of Thesis, Name and Enrolment Number of Student, Subject and Year of Submission should be printed on the spine side of thesis.
- l. Colour for thesis binding on cover side will be medium Sky Blue (Red 0, Green 128, Blue 255). 
- m. Printing should be in Metallic Gold colour (Red 255, Green 201, Blue 14) on the cover page. 
- n. Initially two Soft-bound (Spiral binding) thesis should be submitted to the Dean Research Office for the examiners.
- o. After award has been confirmed, four final hard-bound thesis should be submitted to the Dean Research Office. Hard-bound thesis must have the pages sewn in (not punched).

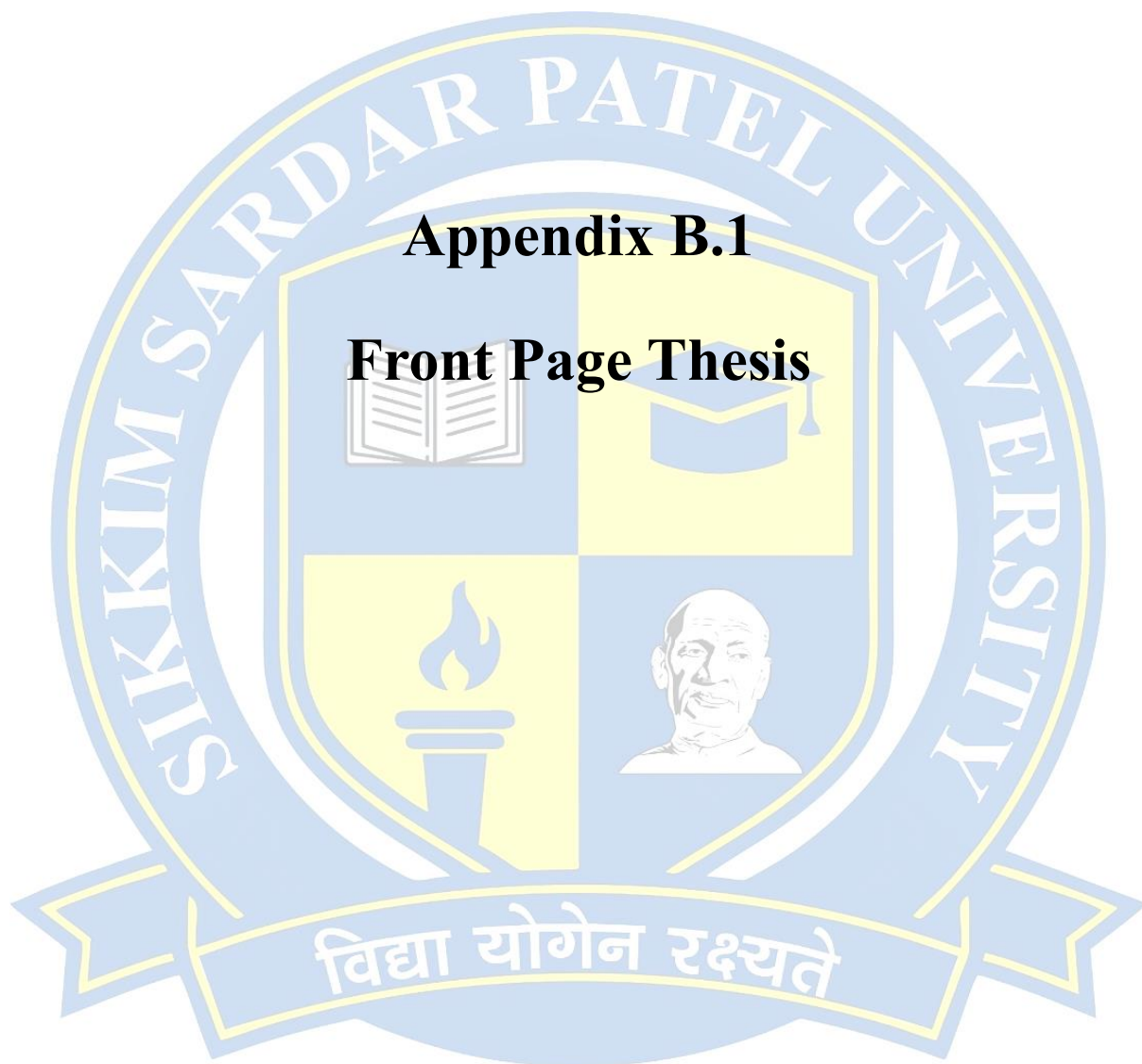
- p. One Pen Drive containing soft copy of Two Research Papers, Two Seminars, Complete Plagiarism Report, Thesis and PowerPoint Presentation of Viva-voce shall also be submitted along with.
- q. Word limit: not to exceed 1,00,000 words excluding appendices, bibliography and editions of a text(s) and including footnotes.
- r. You must make every effort to correct errors before submission. It is not the task of examiners to act as editors and/or proof readers of a thesis.
- s. The thesis must be the result of the student's own work. This requirement does not preclude a student obtaining limited assistance with proof-reading including from professionals. When such help is obtained it should be with the prior approval of the supervisor who must be satisfied that the spirit of the 'own work' requirement is not breached.
- t. The role of proof readers is to ensure that the meaning of the author is not misrepresented due to the quality and standard of the English used. This can include correcting spelling and basic grammar errors. Inaccuracies or structural problems in academic content should not be corrected by the proof readers and remain the responsibility of the student and their supervisor.
- u. Binding Order of Thesis: The page numbers below are tentative page numbers for the chapter. These are broad guide lines and Researcher is free to have more or less number of pages as per the requirement of the research. Serial numbers 1 to 14 should be given in small roman numbers. The final thesis should not be less than 220 pages without considering the pages in Roman numbers and Bibliography. Graph, table or photos should not be more than 25% in thesis out of 220 pages.

Sr. No.	Item	Approx Pages
1	Front Page (Appendix B.1)	
2	Declaration by Candidate (Appendix B.2)	
3	Certificate by Supervisor (Appendix B.3)	
4	Certificate by Co-Supervisor (if applicable) (Appendix B.4)	
5	Certificate of Laboratory Used (if applicable) (Appendix B.5)	
6	Copyright Form (Appendix B.6)	

7	Acknowledgement	
8	Abstract with keywords (minimum 350 words)	
9	Table of Contents	
10	List of Tables	
11	List of Figures/Graphs	
12	List of Illustrations	
13	List of Symbols, Abbreviations and Nomenclature	
14	List of Equations	
15	Chapter: 1 Introduction	35
	1.1 Introduction (Topic Background/History/Criticality)	29
	1.2 Problem on Hand	1
	1.3 Research Objectives	1
	1.4 Scope of Research Work	1
	1.5 Organizational Details (if applicable)	2
	1.6 Hypothesis Statements (if applicable)	1
16	Chapter: 2 Review of Literature	35
	2.1 Research Gap	1
17	Chapter: 3 Research Methodology	30
18	Chapter: 4 Findings & Discussion	100
19	Chapter: 5 Conclusion	20
	5.1 Main Conclusion	1
	5.2 Limitations	1
	5.3 Recommendations	1
	5.4 Future Scope	1
20	Bibliography	
21	Appendix	
22	List of Publications	
23	Publications Copies	

24	Short Plagiarism Report	
25	CD in a pocket	





Appendix B.1

Front Page Thesis

.....(TITLE)

A Thesis

Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the
Requirements for the Degree of

Doctor of Philosophy

in

.....(Subject)

By

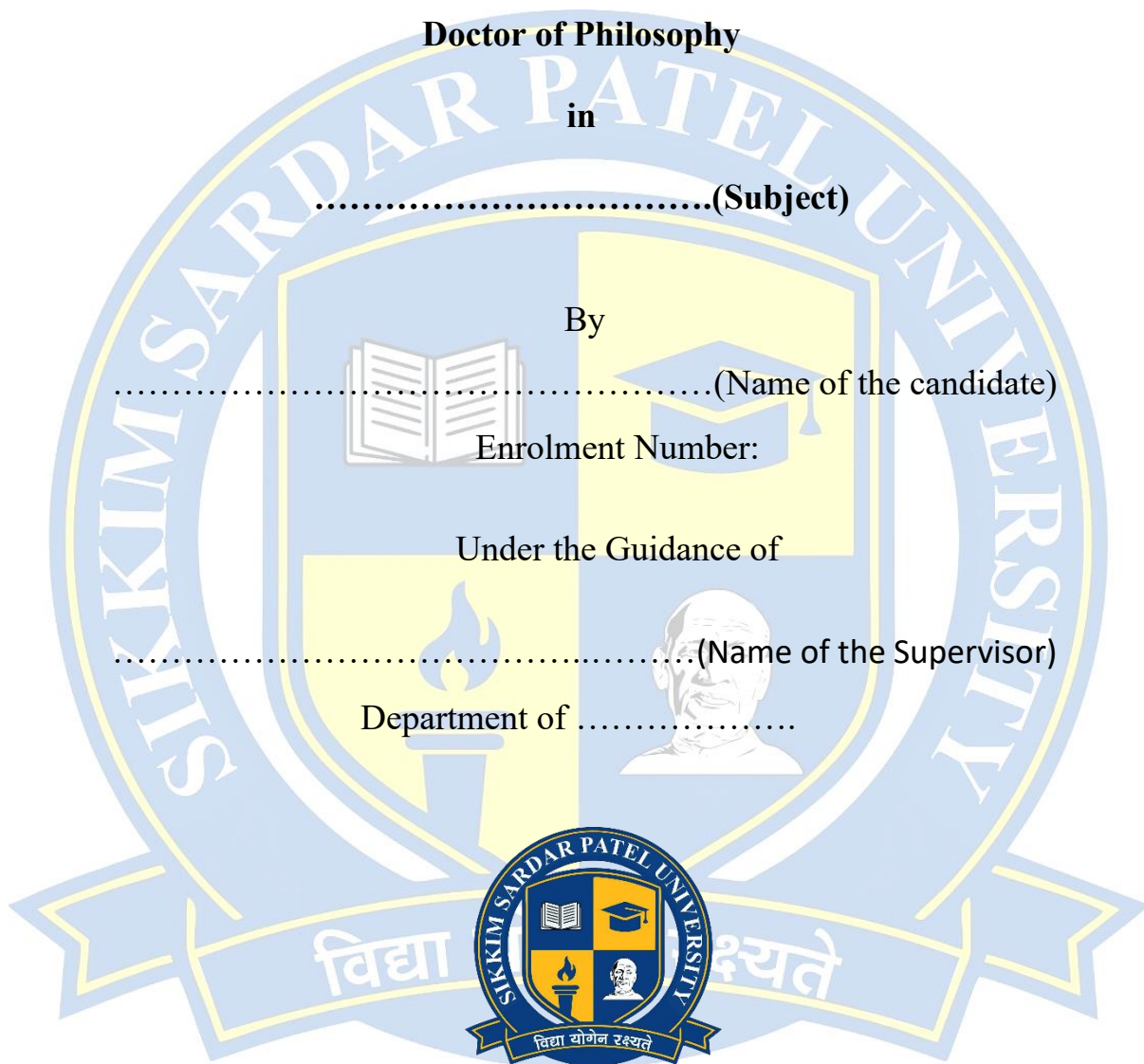
.....(Name of the candidate)

Enrolment Number:

Under the Guidance of

.....(Name of the Supervisor)

Department of



© Copyright [Year & Name of the Candidate]

SIKKIM SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY

PAKYONG, SIKKIM, INDIA



Appendix B.2

Declaration by Candidate



SIKKIM SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY PAKYONG, SIKKIM, INDIA

Declaration by the Candidate

I, <Name of Student>, declare that the Thesis entitled <Thesis Title> is my own work conducted under the supervision of <Guide Name>, Department of <Subject>, Sikkim Sardar Patel University, Pakyong, Sikkim, India approved by Departmental Research Advisory Committee.

I further declare that I have put in more than 2.5 years of attendance with the Supervisor.

It is a bona fide record of original work carried out under the supervision of my research faculties and has not been submitted in full or part to any other university or institute for degree or diploma.

Further, it is certified that this Thesis is plagiarism free and proof has been submitted.

<Student's Name>

Enrolment #

Date:

(Supervisor)

(Chairperson, DRC)



Appendix B.3

Certificate by Supervisor



SIKKIM SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY
PAKYONG, SIKKIM, INDIA

Certificate by Supervisor

I,certify that the
thesis entitled
.....submitted for the award of Degree
of Doctor of Philosophy in.....by..... is the record
of research work carried out byhim/her under my/our guidance and supervision and that
this work has not formed thebasis for the award of any degree, diploma, associate-ship,
fellowship or other titles in thisUniversity or any other University or Institution of higher
learning.

Date:

[Name of Supervisor]

Date of Thesis Defended/Approved:

Internal Examiner

External Examiner

Signature:

Signature:



Appendix B.4

Certificate by Co-Supervisor



SIKKIM SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY PAKYONG, SIKKIM, INDIA

Certificate by Co-Supervisor

I,certify that the
thesis entitled
.....submitted for the award of Degree
of Doctor of Philosophy in.....by..... is the record
of research work carried out byhim/her under my/our guidance and supervision and that
this work has not formed thebasis for the award of any degree, diploma, associate-ship,
fellowship or other titles in thisUniversity or any other University or Institution of higher
learning.

Date:

[Name of Co-Supervisor]

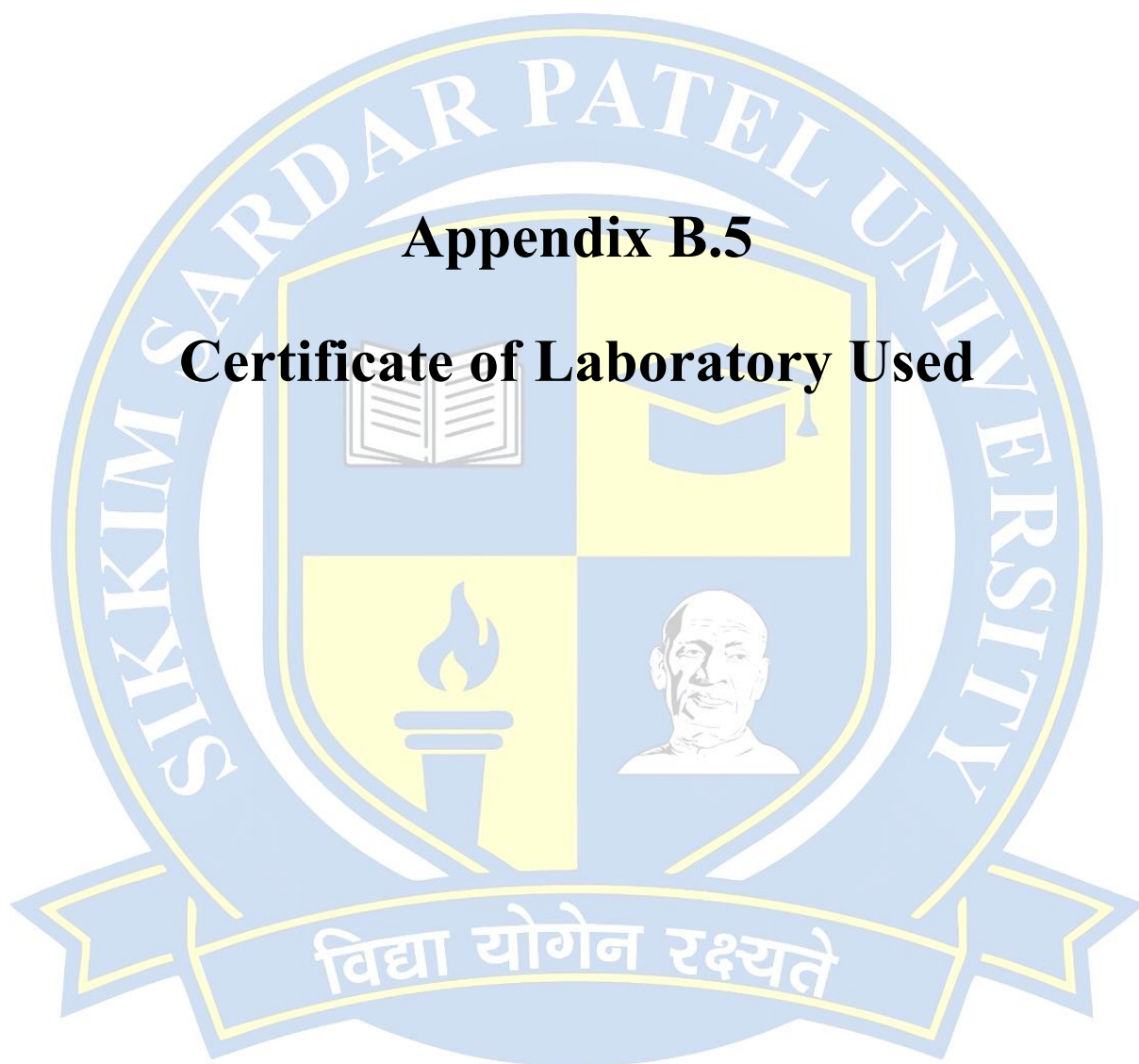
Date of Thesis Defended/Approved:

Internal Examiner

External Examiner

Signature:

Signature:



Appendix B.5

Certificate of Laboratory Used



SIKKIM SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY PAKYONG, SIKKIM, INDIA

Certificate of Laboratory Used

I, <Name of Student>, declare that the for my Thesis entitled <Thesis Title> work conducted under the supervision of <Guide Name>, Department of <Subject>, Sikkim Sardar Patel University, Pakyong, Sikkim, India approved by Departmental Research Advisory Committee; I have used the laboratory <Name of Laboratory> situated at <Place>.

I further declare that the lab was fully equipped, accredited and I have put in sufficient working hours in the lab to derive at the findings.

It is a bona fide record of original work carried out under the supervision of my research faculties and has not been submitted in full or part to any other university or institute for degree or diploma.

Further, it is certified that my lab work is plagiarism free.

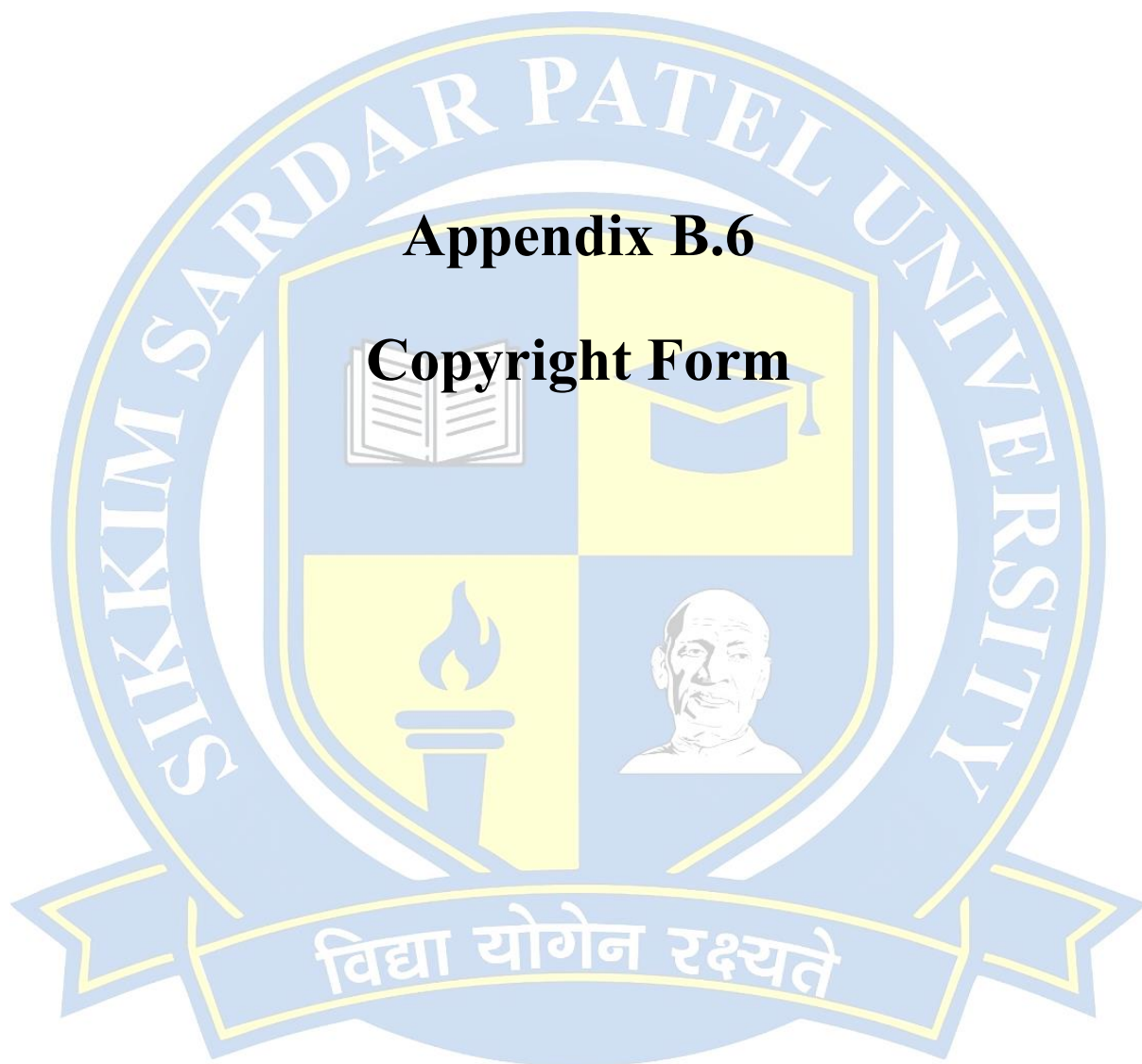
<Student's Name>

Enrolment #

(Supervisor)

Date:

(Lab Technician)



Appendix B.6

Copyright Form



SIKKIM SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY PAKYONG, SIKKIM, INDIA

Copyright Form

..... (TITLE)

© Copyright [Year & Name of the Candidate]

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